Old Age, Disability, Death

First law: 1967. Current law: 1983.

Type of program: Social insurance system. **Exchange rate**: Currency is the U.S. dollar.

Coverage

Gainfully occupied persons, including self-employed. Exclusions: Casual labor working less than one week in one calendar month and self-employed with no employees, and with annual gross income of \$10,000 or less; and family employment.

Source of Funds

Insured person: 4% of earnings. Self-employed, 8% of twice the salary of highest paid employee (if none, of 2.5% of quarterly gross revenue).

Employer: 4% of payroll.

Government: None, except contribution as employer.

Maximum earnings for contribution purposes: \$3,000 a quarter.

Qualifying Conditions

Old-age pension: Age 60 and 1 quarter of coverage for each year after June 1968(or since age 21, if later) up to age 60, with at least 12 quarters of coverage.

Disability pension: Incapacity for substantial gainful activity due to impairment likely to last 1 year or result in death.1 quarter of coverage for each year after June 1968 (or since age 21, if later), with at least 12 quarters of coverage; also 8 quarters of coverage during last 13 quarters.

Survivor pension: Deceased had 1 quarter of coverage for each year after June 1968 (or since age 21, if later), or with at least 8 quarters of coverage in 13 quarters preceding death.

Pension reduced \$1 for each \$2 of earnings above \$300 a quarter. Payable abroad if reciprocity exists.

Old-Age Benefits

Old-age pension: Effective July 1993, 16.5% of the first

\$10,000 of cumulative covered earnings, plus 3% of next \$30,000 of

earnings, plus 2% of cumulative earnings over \$40,000.

Minimum: \$50 a month. Dependents' allowance: None.

Permanent Disability Benefits

Disability pension: Same as old-age pension.

Minimum: \$50 a month. Dependents' allowance: None.

Survivor Benefits

Survivor pension: 60% of deceased's pension, payable to widow or

widower at any age.

Orphans: 15% of deceased's pension for each orphan under age $18\,$

(22 if student; no age limit if disabled before age 22).

Minimum survivor pension: \$50 a month; maximum, 100% of

insured worker's pension.

Administrative Organization

Social Security Administration, administration of program.

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